# Nebraska Producer's Examination for Property and Casualty Insurance Series 13-04 150 questions (plus 5 unscored items) 2.5-hour time limit

15%

# **1.0 Insurance Regulation**

1.1 General
State specific licensing requirements
License issuance (44-4052, 4053)
Application
License maintenance
Change of name/phone number/address/email address (44-4054(8))
Assumed business name (44-4057)
Reporting of actions (44-4065)
Continuing education including exemptions (44-3901–3908)
Penalties
Appointment and termination process
License duration
Renewal/nonrenewal (44-4054)
Reinstatement
Continuation
Termination (44-4062)
Surrender
Lapse
Inactivity due to military service
Inactivity due to extenuating circumstances
Disciplinary actions related to the license
Denial
Probation
Suspension (44-2633, 4059)
Surrender
Revocation or refusal to issue or renew (44-2633, 4059)
Penalties
Civil
Criminal
Hearings (44-4059(2))
Fines (44-2634, 4059(4))
Cease and desist order (44-1529, 1542
1.2 Licensing Types, Purposes, and Processes

License types (44-4054) Producer (44-4049, 4054) Consultant (44-2606-2635) Public adjuster Agency Resident (44-2625, 4055, 4063) Nonresident (44-2625, 4055, 4063) Temporary (44-4058) Surplus lines Crop Licensing requirements Eligibility and qualification 1.3 State Regulation Acts constituting insurance transaction Negotiate Sell Solicit Director's general duties and powers (44-101.01, 2635) Producer regulatory requirements Policy signatures **Application signatures** Premium payment Producer representation Commissions/compensation and fees (44-4060) Controlled business (44-361.01, .02) Appointment (44-4061) Fiduciary responsibility Impersonation Records maintenance (44-5905) **Claims reporting** Company regulatory requirements Solvency **Financial requirements** Certificate of authority (44-303) State of domicile **Records** maintenance Policy forms/rates/exceptions Appointment/termination Capital and surplus requirements (44-214, 305) Unfair trade practices complaint register (44-1525(9); Reg Ch 21)

Difference between admitted, non-admitted, foreign, and domestic insurers

Unfair trade practices

Unfair discrimination (44-1525(7))

Misrepresentation (44-1525(1))

False or deceptive advertising (44-1525(2))

Claims settlement

Boycott (44-1525(4)) Coercion (44-1525(4))

Intimidation (44-1525(4))

Defamation (44-1525(3))

False financial statements

Fraud

Illegal inducements including rebating and twisting (44-361, 1525(8))

Misappropriation of funds

Testimonials

Comparisons

Nondisclosure of fees or charges (44-354)

Other prohibited practices

Comingling of funds

Non-transparency

STOLI/IOLI

Prohibited fees/premiums/extra charges

Larceny

Acting without a license

Unfair claims settlement practices (44-1539, 1540)

Nonpublic personal information and privacy protection

Policy replacement

Solicitation and sales

Advertising

Provisions/rules

Policy summary

Buyer's Guide

Illustrations

Suitability

Backdating

Selection criteria and unfair discrimination

Insurance Fraud Act (44-6601–6608)

Privacy of Insurance Consumer Information Act (44-901–925)

1.4 Federal Regulation

Federal Law (18 U.S. Code § 1033)

Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 USC 1681–1681d)

Fraud and false statements including 1033 and 1034 waiver "Prohibited Persons" Waiver (Consent to Work) (18 U.S. Code § 1033-1034) Other federal regulations Do Not Call List (Telephone Consumer Protection Act) Can-Spam Act Sarbanes-Oxley Act Terrorism Risk Insurance Act

Consumer Data Privacy and Security Act National Flood Insurance Program

## 2.0 General Insurance

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- 2.1 Risk management key terms
  - Risk

Exposure

Hazard

Peril

Loss

Insurance

2.2 Methods of handling risk

Avoidance

Retention

- **Risk-sharing**
- Reduction

Transfer

2.3 Other concepts

Elements of insurable risks

Adverse selection

Law of large numbers

Reinsurance

Indemnity/pay on behalf of

2.4 Types of insurers

Captives

Stock Mutual

Reciprocals

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Risk retention groups Risk purchasing group

Self-insurers

Sell-Insurers

Re-insurers

2.5 Comparison of insurers

Private versus government insurers

Authorized / admitted versus unauthorized/nonadmitted insurers

Domestic, foreign, and alien insurers

2.6 Financial solvency status

A.M. Best

Standard and Poor's

Moody's

State Guarantee Funds

National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC)

2.7 Distribution methods

Independent agent

Direct writer

Exclusive

Captive

Risk purchasing groups

Managing General Agents (MGA)

Wholesalers

Aggregators

2.8 Rate filing and forms services

Insurance Services Office (ISO)

American Association of Insurance Services (AAIS)

Surety and Fidelity Association of America (SFAA)

NCCI or other state rate-making entity

2.9 Rules of agency

Insurer as principal

Producer/agent/broker-insurer

Adjuster relationships

# 2.10 Authority and powers of producers/agents/brokers

Express

Implied

Apparent

Contractual

2.11 Elements of a legal contract

Offer and acceptance

Consideration

Competent parties

Legal purpose

2.12 Distinct characteristics of an insurance contract

Contract of adhesion

Aleatory

Personal

Unilateral

Conditional

# 2.13 Legal interpretations affecting contracts

Insurable interest

Ambiguities in a contract of adhesion

- Reasonable expectations
- Indemnity
- Utmost good faith
- Concealment
- Representations
- Misrepresentations
- Warranties
- Fraud
- Waiver and estoppel

# 3.0 Property and Casualty Insurance Basics

- 3.1 Insurable interest
- 3.2 Underwriting
  - Loss history
  - Loss ratio
  - Credit scores
  - Risk appetite/acceptability
  - Inspections
- 3.3 Rates
  - Types
  - Loss costs

Components

- 3.4 Hazards
  - Physical

Moral

Morale

3.5 Negligence

Elements of a negligent act

Defenses against negligence

# 3.6 Types of damages

Compensatory (special versus general) Punitive

# 3.7 Types of liability

- Absolute
- Strict
- Vicarious

3.8 Causes of loss

Direct

Consequential

Indirect

Contingent

# 3.9 Property key coverage terms and definitions

Named perils

Broad

Special perils

Vacancy or unoccupancy

Blanket versus specific insurance

# 3.10 Types of building construction

Frame

Masonry

Joisted masonry

Fire resistive

3.11 Loss valuation

Actual cash value

Replacement cost

Functional replacement cost

Market value

Agreed value

Stated amount

Valued policy

Broad evidence rule

Actual loss sustained

3.12 Policy construction

Declarations

Definitions

Insuring agreement

Conditions

Exclusions

- 3.13 Additional/supplementary coverage and endorsements
- 3.14 Common policy conditions
  - Insureds named

First named

Additional

Policy period

Territory

Cancellation and nonrenewal

Coinsurance and deductibles

Cooperation

- 3.15 Loss payment provisions
  - Nonconcurrency
  - Primary and excess
  - Pro rata
  - Contributions by equal shares
  - Apportionment
- 3.16 Limits of liability/insurance
  - Per occurrence
  - Per loss
  - Per claim
  - Per person
  - Aggregate
  - Split
  - Combined single
  - Bodily injury
  - Property damage
- 3.17 Liability key coverage terms and definitions
  - Restoration/nonreduction of limits
  - Claims made
  - Retroactive date
  - Extended reporting period/tail
- 3.18 Named insured responsibilities
  - Duties after loss
  - Assignment and abandonment
  - Notice
  - Cancellation
- 3.19 Other policy conditions
  - Liberalization
  - Subrogation
  - Salvage
  - Claims settlement options and duty to defend
- 3.20 Third-party provisions
  - Standard mortgage clause
  - Loss payable clause
  - No benefit to the bailee
  - Additional insured
  - Additional named insured
- 3.21 State plans
  - Nebraska Valued Policy Law (44-501.02)
  - Nebraska Property and Liability Insurance Guaranty Association (44-2401-2418)

FAIR plan Wind and Hail Associations Assigned risk Joint Underwriting Association (JUA) 3.22 State regulations Cancellation and nonrenewal (44-522) **Binders** Loss payment Arbitration Certificates of insurance 3.23 Federal Insurance Programs Terrorism Insurance Program (TRIA) (15 USC 6701; Public Law 107-297, 109-144, 110-160) National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) Federal Crop Insurance Program (FCIP) 3.24 Time element coverages

# 4.0 Dwelling Policy

- 4.1 Eligibility
- 4.2 Perils insured against
  - DP-1 (basic)
  - DP-2 (broad)
  - DP-3 (special)
- 4.3 Property coverages

A, B, C, D, E, and other

- 4.4 Definitions, exclusions, and conditions
- 4.5 Policy endorsements
- Special provisions (DP 01 26)
- Automatic increase of insurance (DP 04 11)
- Broad form theft coverage (DP 04 72)
- Dwelling under construction (DP 11 43) Ordinance and law

# 4.6 Personal liability supplement

- 4.7 Cancellation/nonrenewal
  - Reasons Notice

# **5.0 Homeowners Policy**

- 5.1 Eligibility
- 5.2 Perils insured against
- 5.3 Definitions, conditions, and exclusions
- 5.4 Coverage forms

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HO-2 through HO-6 and HO-8

5.5 Section I -- Property coverages

Coverage A, B, C, D and additional coverages Special limits

5.6 Section II -- Liability coverages Coverage E, F, and additional coverages

## 5.7 Policy endorsements

Special provisions (HO 01 26) Limited fungi, wet or dry rot, or bacteria coverage (HO 04 26, HO 04 27) Permitted incidental occupancies — residence premises (HO 04 42) Earthquake (HO 04 54) Scheduled personal property (HO 04 61) Personal property replacement cost (HO 04 90) Home-based business (HO 04 97, HO 24 71) Personal injury (HO 24 82) Water backup (HO 24 75) Additional limits

- 5.8 Cancellation/nonrenewal
  - Reasons
  - Notice

## 6.0 Auto Insurance

6.1 State Auto Laws

#### State plans

Nebraska Automobile Insurance Plan Nebraska Motor Vehicle Safety Responsibility Act (RL 60-501–569) Required limits of liability (RL 60- 501(10), 534) Required proof of financial responsibility (RL 60-346)

### No-fault coverage

Personal injury protection

Property protection

## Residual liability

Uninsured/underinsured motorist (44- 6401-6414)

## Definitions

Bodily injury

# **Required limits**

Cancellation/nonrenewal

#### Reasons (44-515)

Notice (44-516–519, 523; RL 60- 544)

## Other state laws

Constructive total loss

- Arbitration
- Rental vehicle coverage

Aftermarket parts regulation (Reg Title 210 Chapter 45) State Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law Stacking

## 6.2 Personal Auto Policy

Eligibility

Definitions, conditions, and exclusions

#### Liability coverage

Combined single limits versus split limits

Bodily injury and property damage

Supplementary payments

Exclusions

#### Medical payments coverage

Uninsured/underinsured motorist coverage

Bodily injury

Property damage

**Required limits** 

Coverage for damage to your auto

Collision

Other than collision

Deductibles

Transportation expenses

Exclusions

Substitute transportation

Towing (PP 03 03)

Labor (PP 03 03)

#### Selected endorsements

Extended non-owned coverage (PP 03 06)

Joint ownership coverage (PP 03 34)

Mexico coverage

Territory

Miscellaneous type vehicle (PP 03 23)

Drive other car (DOC)

Transportation network coverage

## 6.3 Commercial Auto

Eligibility

Definitions, conditions, and exclusions

#### Coverage forms

Business auto

Motor carrier

Auto dealers

## Coverage form sections

- Symbols/covered auto
- Liability
- Garagekeepers
- Trailer interchange
- Physical damage

# Selected endorsements

- Drive other car coverage (CA 99 10)
- Lessor additional insured and loss payee (CA 20 01)
- Individual named insured (CA 99 17)
- Pollution liability broadened coverage (CA 99 48; CA 99 55)
- Mobile equipment (CA 20 15)
- Auto medical payments coverage (CA 99 03)
- Broad form products coverage (CA 25 01)
- Employees as insureds
- Commercial carrier regulations
  - The Motor Carrier Act of 1980 Endorsement for motor carrier policies of insurance for public liability (MCS-90) SAFER System

# 7.0 Commercial Package Policy

# 7.1 General

- Components of a commercial policy
  - Declarations
  - Conditions
  - Interline endorsements
  - One or more coverage parts

# 7.2 Commercial General Liability

# Coverages

- Bodily injury and property damage liability
- Personal and advertising injury liability
- Medical payments
- Damage to the property of others (fire legal liability)

# Coverage features

- Per occurrence/aggregate
- Occurrence versus claims-made
- Premises and operations
- Products and completed operations
- Insured contract
- Contingent liability

# Selected endorsements

**Employers liability** 

# Per project

Per location Blanket additional insured Claims-made features Triggers Retroactive date Extended reporting periods Claim information **Pollution liability** Coverage form Limited coverage form Extension endorsement 7.3 Commercial Property Definitions, conditions, and exclusions Coverage forms Building and personal property Condominium association Builder's risk **Business income** Legal liability Extra expense Causes of loss forms Basic Broad Special Difference in Conditions (DIC) Earthquake/flood Selected endorsements Ordinance and law (CP 04 05) Spoilage (CP 04 40) Peak season limit of insurance (CP 12 30) Value reporting form (CP 13 10) 7.4 Commercial Crime General definitions Burglary Theft Robbery Employee dishonesty Crime coverage forms Commercial crime (discovery/loss sustained) Coverages Employee dishonesty

Theft

Forgery or alteration

Inside/outside the premises

Computer fraud

Funds transfer fraud

Money orders and counterfeit paper currency insurance

Other crime coverage

Extortion — commercial entities (CR 04 03)

Lessees of safe deposit boxes

Securities deposited with others

Guests' property (CR 04 11)

Safe depository

7.5 Commercial Inland Marine

Nationwide marine definition

Commercial inland marine conditions

Inland marine coverage forms

Accounts receivable

Bailee's customer

Commercial articles

Contractors equipment floater

Electronic data processing

Equipment dealers

Installation floater

Jewelers and furrier block

Signs

Valuable papers and records

Builder's risk

Transportation cargo coverages

Common carrier liability

Motor truck and transit coverage forms

Exclusions and endorsements

7.6 Equipment Breakdown

Definitions, coverages, and exclusions (EB 00 20)

Selected endorsements

Actual cash value (EB 99 59)

Refrigeration

7.7 Farm Coverage

Eligibility

Definitions, conditions, and exclusions

Farm property coverage form

Coverage A, B, C, D, E, F, and G

Farm liability coverage form Coverage H, I, J Other forms and coverages Livestock coverage Mobile agricultural machinery and equipment coverage Additional coverages Crop insurance Causes of loss Basic, broad and special Policy basics Limits of insurance

## 8.0 Businessowners Policy

- 8.1 Eligibility
- 8.2 Definitions and exclusions
- 8.3 Section I Property
  - Coverages
  - Limits of insurance
  - Deductibles
  - Optional coverages
- 8.4 Section II -- Liability
  - Coverages
  - Limits of insurance
- 8.5 Section III -- Common policy conditions
- 8.6 Selected endorsements
  - Hired auto and non-owned auto liability (BP 04 04)
  - Protective safeguards (BP 04 30)
  - Utility services-direct damage and time element (BP 04 56-57)

## 9.0 Workers Compensation Insurance

9.1 State specific markets and laws Monopolistic versus competitive and compulsory versus elective
9.2 Nebraska Workers' Compensation Act Exclusive remedy (RL 48-111) Employment covered (RL 48-106, 114, 115) Covered injuries (RL 48-101, 102, 127, 151(2)(4–8)) Occupational disease (RL 48-151(3)) Benefits provided (RL 48-119–126, 162.01) Workers' Compensation Trust Fund (RL 48-128, 162.02) Second/subsequent injury fund Arising out of employment/course of employment (AOE/COE)
9.3 Federal workers compensation laws 7%

Federal Employers Liability Act (FELA) (45 USC 51–60) Longshore and Harbor Workers Compensation Act (33 USC 901- 944, 948-980) The Jones Act (46 USC 688)

9.4 Workers compensation and employers liability

General section

Parts One, Two, Three, Four, Five, and Six

9.5 Selected endorsements

Voluntary compensation

- Foreign coverage
- Waiver of subrogation
- Other states
- 9.6 Rating factors
  - Job classification

Payroll

- Experience-modification factor
- Premium discounts
- Participation plans

Surcharges

## 9.7 Other sources of workers compensation coverage

- Nebraska Workers' Compensation Plan (RL 44-3,158)
- Assigned risk plan
- Self-insured employers and employer groups (RL 48-144.02(2), 48-145)

## **10.0 Other Coverages and Options**

**10.1 Specialty Coverages** Types of umbrella/excess/following form liability policies Personal (DL 98 01) Commercial (CU 00 01) Types of specialty liability insurance Professional Errors and omissions **Directors and officers** Fiduciary Liquor **Employment practices Employee benefits** Identity fraud expense coverage Cyber liability/data breach Construction wrap-up Active assailant Kidnap and ransom (K&R)

10.2 Surplus Lines

Eligibility and disclosure

Collection of premium tax and fees

Definitions

Difference between admitted and non-admitted market carriers

Excess and surplus binding authority limitations

# 10.3 Bonds

Bond provisions Insuring agreement Bond period **Discovery period** Limit of liability Termination of coverage Parties to a bond Principal Obligee Surety Purpose of the bonds Surety Fidelity Types of fidelity coverage Employee theft Public official Financial institution Fiduciary Types of surety bonds Contract Bid Performance Completion License Judicial Permit 10.4 Ocean Marine Insurance Major coverages Hull Cargo Freight Protection and indemnity (P&I) **Policy provisions** Implied warranties

Perils of the sea

General and particular average

# 10.5 Aviation Insurance

Policy coverages and provisions

Hull

Cargo and freight

Aircraft liability

Implied warranties

Perils

General and particular average

## 10.6 National Flood Insurance

#### Types of flood insurance

"Write your own"

Government

Flood insurance provisions

Eligibility

Coverage

Limits

Deductibles

Waiting period

Pre-FIRM, Post-FIRM (flood insurance rate map)

## **10.7 Other Policies**

Boatowners policies, personal watercraft, and recreational vehicles