# Your Exam Content Outline

The following outline describes the content of one of the Utah insurance examinations. The examination will contain questions on the subjects contained in the outline. The percentages indicate the relative weight assigned to each section of the examination. For example, 10 percent means that 6 questions will be drawn from the section on a 60-question exam, 10 will be drawn on a 100-question exam and 15 will be drawn on a 150-question exam.

#### Utah Producer's Life Exam Series 17-01

100 questions (plus 5 unscored items)

2-hour time limit

Effective date: January 1, 2020

## **1.0 Insurance Regulation 10% (10 Items)**

#### 1.1 Licensing

Purpose (31A-23a-101)

Process (31A-23a-103-105, 107, 302)

Qualifications (31A-23a-107, 108)

Types of licensees (31A-1-301, 31A-23a-106, 203, 401, 504)

Producers

Consultants

Adjusters

Nonresidents (31A-23a-109)

Maintenance and duration

Renewal (31A-23a-105; 31A-23a-111)

Continuing education requirements (31A-23a-202; Reg R590-142-1-10)

Reinstatement (31A-23a-111(2), 113)

Assumed name (31A-23a-110(2))

Change of address or telephone number (31A-23a-412(1)(c))

Reporting of actions (31A-23a-105(2)(b))

Disciplinary actions

License termination, suspension, or revocation (31A-2-308(10)(a); 31A-23a-111)

Probation (31A-23a-112)

Monetary forfeiture (fines) (31A-2-308)

#### 1.2 State regulation

Commissioner's general duties and powers (31A-2-201)

Company regulation

Solvency (31A-4-105, 105.5)

Rates (31A-19a-201-203)

Policy forms (31A-21-201-203)

Producer appointment (31A-23a-115; Reg R590-244-1-14)

Termination of appointment (Reg R590-244-1-14)

Unfair claim settlement practices (31A-26-303; Reg R590-190-192)

Producer regulation

Fiduciary and trust account responsibilities (31A-23a-409)

Place of business/records maintenance (31A-23a-412)

Controlled business (31A-23a-502)

Shared commissions (31A-23a-504)

#### Unfair marketing practices (Reg R590-154)

Misrepresentation (31A-21-105; 31A-23a-402(1))

False advertising (31A-23a-402(1))

Rebating (31A-23a-402(2), 31A-1-301(145))

Unfair discrimination (31A-23a-402(3))

Boycott, coercion or intimidation (31A-23a-402(4))

Illegal inducement (31A-23a-402.5, Reg R590-154-11)

Examination of records (31A-2-203-205; 31A-23a-412)

Privacy of Consumer Information (Reg R590-206)

Insurance fraud regulation (31A-31-103-106) Personal liability for unpaid claims (31A-15-105)

## 1.3 Federal regulation

Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 USC 1681– 1681d)

Fraud and False Statements (18 USC 1033, 1034)

Privacy (Gramm Leach Bliley)

National Do Not Call List

## 2.0 General Insurance 10% (10 Items)

#### 2.1 Concepts

Risk management key terms

Risk

Exposure

Hazard

Peril

Loss

Methods of handling risk

- Avoidance
- Retention
- Sharing
- Reduction
- Transfer

Elements of insurable risks

- Adverse selection
- Law of large numbers

## Reinsurance

#### 2.2 Insurers

Types of insurers

- Stock companies
- Mutual companies
- Fraternal benefit societies
- Reciprocals
- Lloyd's associations
- Risk retention groups
- Private versus government insurers

Admitted versus nonadmitted insurers

- Domestic, foreign and alien insurers
- Financial status (independent rating services)
- Marketing (distribution) systems

## 2.3 Producers and general rules of agency

Insurer as principal

Producer/insurer relationship Authority and powers of producer Express Implied Apparent Responsibilities to the applicant/insured 2.4 Contracts Elements of a legal contract Offer and acceptance Consideration Competent parties Legal purpose Distinct characteristics of an insurance contract Contract of adhesion Aleatory contract Personal contract Unilateral contract Conditional contract Legal interpretations affecting contracts Ambiguities in a contract of adhesion Reasonable expectations Indemnity Utmost good faith Representations/misrepresentations Warranties Concealment Fraud

- ....
- Waiver and estoppel

## 3.0 Life Insurance Basics 20% (20 Items)

3.1 Insurable interest (31A-21-104)

### 3.2 Personal uses of life insurance

- Survivor protection Estate creation Cash accumulation
- Liquidity
- Estate conservation

#### 3.3 Life settlements (including stranger originated life insurance)

3.4 Determining amount of personal life insurance

Human life value approach

Needs approach

Types of information gathered

Determining lump-sum needs

Planning for income needs

## 3.5 Business uses of life insurance

Buy-sell funding

Key person

Executive bonuses

Deferred compensation funding

Split dollar plans

Change of insured provision

## 3.6 Classes of life insurance policies

Group versus individual

Ordinary versus industrial (home service)

Permanent versus term

Participating versus nonparticipating

Fixed versus variable life insurance and annuities including regulation of variable products (SEC, FINRA, and Utah) (31A-5-217, 217.5; 31A-23a-206)

#### 3.7 Premiums

Factors in premium determination

Mortality

Interest

Expense

Premium concepts

Net single premium

Gross annual premium

Premium payment mode

## 3.8 Licensee responsibilities

Solicitation and sales presentations (Reg R590-79-1-8)

Advertising (Reg R590-130-4-16)

Utah Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association (31A-28-119(1-4) R590-155)

Illustrations (31A-22-631; Reg R590-177-1-13)

Policy summary (31A-22-631; Reg R590-79-4(F), 5)

Buyer's guide (Reg R590-229-4(A), 5)

Need for variable license to recommend termination (R590-133)

Suitability (R590-230)

Life insurance policy cost comparison methods

Replacement (Reg R590-93-1-12)

Use and disclosure of insurance information

#### Field underwriting

Notice of information practices

Application procedures

#### Delivery

Policy review

Effective date of coverage

Premium collection

Statement of good health

## 3.9 Individual underwriting by the insurer

Information sources and regulation

Application

Licensee report

Attending physician statement

Investigative consumer (inspection) report

Medical Information Bureau (MIB)

Medical examinations and lab tests (including HIV consent) (Reg R590-132-3)

Selection criteria and unfair discrimination (31A-23a-402(3))

Classification of risks

Preferred

Standard

Substandard

## 4.0 Life Insurance Policies 10% (10 Items)

## 4.1 Term life insurance

Level term

Annual renewable term

Level premium term

Decreasing term

## 4.2 Whole life insurance

Continuous premium (straight life)

Limited payment

Single premium

## 4.3 Flexible premium policies

Adjustable life Universal life

## 4.4 Specialized policies

Joint life (first-to-die) Juvenile life

#### 4.5 Group life insurance

Characteristics of group plans

Types of plan sponsors

Group underwriting requirements

Conversion to individual policy (31A-22-517– 519)

## 5.0 Life Insurance Policy Provisions, Options and Riders 18% (18 Items)

### 5.1 Standard provisions

Ownership

Assignment (31A-22-412)

Entire contract (31A-22-424)

Modifications

Right to examine (free look) (31A-22-423)

Payment of premiums

Grace period (31A-22-402)

Reinstatement (31A-22-407)

Incontestability (31A-22-403)

Misstatement of age and gender (31A-22-405)

Exclusions

Suicide exclusion (31A-22-404)

Medical examination; autopsy (31A-22-417)

Prohibited provisions including backdating (31A-22-401)

#### 5.2 Beneficiaries

Designation options

Individuals

Classes

Estates

Minors

Trusts

Revocation at Divorce 75-2-804

Succession

Revocable versus irrevocable

Common disaster clause

Spendthrift clause

#### 5.3 Settlement options

Cash payment

Interest only Fixed-period installments Fixed-amount installments Life income Single life Joint and survivor

#### 5.4 Nonforfeiture options

Cash surrender value Extended term Reduced paid-up insurance

## 5.5 Policy loan and withdrawal options

Cash loans Automatic premium loans Withdrawals or partial surrenders

#### 5.6 Dividend options

Cash payment Reduction of premium payments Accumulation at interest One-year term option Paid-up additions

## 5.7 Disability riders

Waiver of premium Waiver of cost of insurance Disability income benefit Payor benefit life/disability (juvenile insurance)

## 5.8 Accelerated (living) benefit provision/rider

Qualifying events Disclosure Effect of benefit payment

## 5.9 Riders covering additional insureds

Spouse/other-insured term rider Children's term rider Family term rider

## 5.10 Riders affecting the death benefit amount

Accidental death Guaranteed insurability Cost of living Return of premium

## 6.0 Annuities 18% (18 Items)

#### 6.1 Annuity principles and concepts

Accumulation period versus annuity period Owner, annuitant and beneficiary

Insurance aspects of annuities

#### 6.2 Immediate versus deferred annuities

Single premium immediate annuities (SPIAs)

#### Deferred annuities

Premium payment options

Nonforfeiture

Surrender charges

Death benefits

#### 6.3 Annuity (benefit) payment options

Life contingency options

Pure life versus life with guaranteed minimum

Single life versus multiple life

Annuities certain (types)

#### 6.4 Annuity products

Fixed annuities

General account assets

Interest rate guarantees (minimum versus current)

Level benefit payment amount

Indexed annuities

Market value adjusted annuities

Guaranteed living benefit riders

Variable annuities

#### 6.5 Uses of annuities

Lump-sum settlements

Qualified retirement plans including group versus individual annuities

Personal uses

Individual retirement annuities (IRAs)

Tax-deferred growth

Retirement income

Education funds

#### 7.0 Federal Tax Considerations for Life Insurance and Annuities 9% (9 Items)

## 7.1 Taxation of personal life insurance

Amounts available to policyowner

Cash value increases

Dividends

Policy loans

Surrenders

Amounts received by beneficiary

General rule and exceptions

Settlement options

Values included in insured's estate

### 7.2 Modified endowment contracts (MECs)

Modified endowment versus life insurance

Seven-pay test

Distributions

## 7.3 Taxation of non-qualified annuities

Individually-owned

Accumulation phase (tax issues related to withdrawals)

Annuity phase and the exclusion ratio

Distributions at death

Corporate-owned

## 7.4 Taxation of individual retirement annuities (IRAs)

Traditional IRAs

Contributions and deductible amounts

Premature distributions (including taxation issues)

Annuity phase benefit payments

Values included in the annuitant's estate

Amounts received by beneficiary

Roth IRAs

Contributions and limits

Distributions

## 7.5 Rollovers and transfers (IRAs and qualified plans)

### 7.6 Section 1035 exchanges

#### 8.0 Qualified Plans 5% (5 Items)

## 8.1 General requirements

#### 8.2 Federal tax considerations

Tax advantages for employers and employees

Taxation of distributions (age-related)

#### 8.3 Plan types, characteristics and purchasers

Simplified employee pensions (SEPs) Self-employed plans (HR 10 or Keogh plans) Profit-sharing and 401(k) plans SIMPLE plans 403(b) tax-sheltered annuities (TSAs)